

Contents

| | |
|--|-----|
| Acknowledgements | 4 |
| List of Tables and Graphs | 5 |
| Executive Summary | 7 |
| Introduction | 14 |
| Patent Application Trends | 20 |
| Patent Grant Trends | 31 |
| Subject-wise Analysis | 39 |
| Assignee-wise Analysis | 81 |
| | |
| Case Studies | |
| Medical Devices | 134 |
| Transportation | 146 |
| Telecommunication | 159 |
| | |
| Do We Need Patented Technologies? | 171 |
| Summary and Conclusions | 177 |
| References | 182 |
| Appendix A - IPC Code and Corresponding Details Used in the Report | 185 |